



Template for national and local reports on security and armed violence

Tier 2

Tier 2 should be filled out by countries and local governments in possession of the relevant data.

It includes additional in-depth information on the main categories captured under the first section of the report (Tier 1), based on different data sources and other key issues not captured in Tier 1. This section provides the opportunity to report long-term trends in key indicators, and includes space for analysis of the data. Specific case studies illustrating key problems can be included here.

If you consider it necessary to adapt the proposed indicators, or to include relevant new ones, please do so. Please highlight any changes, and if possible state the reasons for such changes.

This initiative works to increase the number of countries and local governments producing regular reports on security and armed violence.

An expert group on security and armed violence reports ('expert group') has been established to support countries and local governments in producing these reports. The expert group has developed a template and set of guidelines to aid and direct countries and local governments in the development of their reports. It can also support countries through: outreach to relevant actors who will be engaged in the initiative; technical expertise; facilitated access to technical and human resources needed to implement this initiative; analysis of the information included in the reports; and informing practical action.

The reports aim to assess the incidence of, and responses to, insecurity and armed violence at a national and local level. They are tools to drive and strengthen responses to violence.

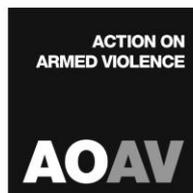
The reports facilitate the promotion of effective practices to reduce insecurity and armed violence and allow experiences to be shared and adapted in order to react to different realities. They uniquely integrate the main indicators used by countries and the international community to monitor violence, reflecting the multi-faceted nature of insecurity and armed violence.

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Cover picture:

Piotr Krześlak/Getty Images Istock/Thinkstock

A. Impact of insecurity and armed violence, including armed conflict

Before completing Tier 2, please read the guidelines, in order to fully understand the definitions of the indicators presented in this section. Please indicate if the definition in use in your country differs from that suggested in the guidelines. If so, please provide the definition in use in your country in Section E, 'methodology,' of this template.

Some indicators included in Tier 2 are also present in Tier 1. Please provide information on these indicators in Tier 2, only where the source differs from that used to fill in the indicator in Tier 1, or in cases where additional information is available to complement that already provided in Tier 1.

1. Violent deaths

1.1. Homicides

- 1.1.1 Total number of homicides
- 1.1.2. Homicides disaggregated by:
 - 1.1.2.1. Victims' age group, sex and nationality
 - 1.1.2.2. Perpetrators' age group, sex and nationality
 - 1.1.2.3. Means used
 - 1.1.2.4. Relationship between perpetrators and victims
 - 1.1.2.5. Circumstances or motives of death
 - 1.1.2.6. Location
 - 1.1.2.7. Main local geographical jurisdictions
- 1.1.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of homicides

1.2. Deaths due to legal interventions *(by the police, military or other state official in active service)*

- 1.2.1. Total number of deaths due to legal interventions
- 1.2.2. Total number of deaths due to legal interventions disaggregated by:
 - 1.2.2.1. Victims' age group and sex
 - 1.2.2.2. Means used
 - 1.2.2.3. Main local geographical jurisdictions
- 1.2.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of deaths due to legal interventions

1.3. Homicides of police or security force officers

- 1.3.1. Total number of homicides of police or security force officers
- 1.3.2. Total number of homicides of police or security force officers disaggregated by:
 - 1.3.2.1. Whether they were on duty or off duty
 - 1.3.2.2. Means used
 - 1.3.2.3. Main local geographical jurisdictions
- 1.3.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of homicides of police or security force officers

1.4. Deaths due to internal or external armed conflict

- 1.4.1. Total number of deaths due to internal or external armed conflict
- 1.4.2. Deaths due to internal or external armed conflict disaggregated by:
 - 1.4.2.1. Victims' age group, sex and nationality

- 1.4.2.2. Means used
- 1.4.2.3. Affiliation of the victims
- 1.4.2.4. Affiliation of the perpetrators

1.4.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of deaths due to internal or external armed conflict

1.4.4. Main geographical jurisdictions affected by the armed conflict

1.5. Deaths due to self-defence

1.5.1. Total number of deaths due to self-defence

1.6. Deaths due to manslaughter *(due to interpersonal violence and excluding car accidents)*

1.6.1. Total number of violent deaths due to manslaughter

1.6.2. Total number of violent deaths due to manslaughter disaggregated by mean used

1.7. Suicides

1.7.1. Total number of suicides

1.7.2. Suicides disaggregated by:

1.7.2.1. Victims' age group and sex

1.7.2.2. Means used

1.7.2.3. Main local geographical jurisdictions

1.7.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of suicides

1.8. Violent accidental deaths *(caused by firearms, blades, hanging and explosives)*

1.8.1. Total number of violent accidental deaths

1.8.2. Total number of violent accidental deaths disaggregated by:

1.8.2.1. Victims' age group and sex

1.8.2.2. Means used

1.8.2.3. Main local geographical jurisdictions

1.8.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of violent accidental deaths disaggregated by means used

1.9. Violent deaths due to undetermined external causes *(caused by firearms, blades, hanging and explosives)*

1.9.1. Total number of violent deaths due to undetermined external causes

1.9.2. Total number of violent deaths due to undetermined causes disaggregated by:

1.9.2.1. Victims' age group and sex

1.9.2.2. Means used

1.9.2.3. Main local geographical jurisdictions

1.9.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of violent deaths due to undetermined external causes disaggregated by means used

1.10. Overall number of violent deaths

2. Intentional injuries and physical assaults

2.1. Intentional injuries *(due to aggression, and in public health sources)*

- 2.1.1. Total number of intentional injuries
- 2.1.2. Total number of intentional injuries disaggregated by:
 - 2.1.2.1. Victims' age group and sex
 - 2.1.2.2. Means used
 - 2.1.2.3. Relationship between perpetrators and victims
 - 2.1.2.4. Circumstances or motives of the injuries
 - 2.1.2.5. Location
 - 2.1.2.6. Main local geographical jurisdictions
- 2.1.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of intentional injuries

2.2. Physical assaults

- 2.2.1. Total number of physical assaults
- 2.2.2. Total number of physical assaults disaggregated by:
 - 2.2.2.1. Victims' age group and sex
 - 2.2.2.2. Perpetrators' age group and sex
 - 2.2.2.3. Means used
 - 2.2.2.4. Relationship between perpetrators and victims
 - 2.2.2.5. Circumstances or motives of the physical assault
 - 2.2.2.6. Location
 - 2.2.2.7. Main local geographical jurisdictions
- 2.2.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of physical assaults

3. Robberies

- 3.1. Total number of robberies
- 3.2. Total number of robberies disaggregated by:
 - 3.2.1. Victims' age group and sex
 - 3.2.2. Perpetrators' age group and sex
 - 3.2.3. Means used
 - 3.2.4. Location
 - 3.2.5. Main local geographical jurisdictions
 - 3.2.6. Number of carjacks or car robberies
 - 3.2.6.1. Carjacks or car robberies disaggregated by the main local jurisdictions
- 3.3. Provide long-term trends of the total number of robberies

4. Rape and other sexual assaults

4.1. Rape

- 4.1.1. Total number of rapes
- 4.1.2. Total number of rapes disaggregated by:
 - 4.1.2.1. Victims' age group and sex
 - 4.1.2.2. Perpetrators' age group and sex
 - 4.1.2.3. Means used to threaten the victim

- 4.1.2.4. Relationship between perpetrators and victims
- 4.1.2.5. Location
- 4.1.2.6. Main local geographical jurisdictions

4.1.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of rapes

4.2. Other sexual assaults (*excluding rapes*)

- 4.2.1. Total victimization number of other sexual assaults
- 4.2.2. Total victimization number of other sexual assaults disaggregated by:
 - 4.2.2.1. Victims' age group and sex
 - 4.2.2.2. Relationship between perpetrators and victims
 - 4.2.2.3. Location
 - 4.2.2.4. Main local geographical jurisdictions

4.2.3. Provide long-term trends in the total victimization number or percentage of other sexual assaults

4.3. Overall number of rapes and other sexual assaults

- 4.3.1. Overall total number of rapes and other sexual assaults
- 4.3.2. Provide long-term trends in the total number of rapes and other sexual assaults

5. Kidnappings

- 5.1. Total number of kidnappings
- 5.2. Total number of kidnappings disaggregated by:
 - 5.2.1. Victims' age group and sex
 - 5.2.2. Kidnappings that resulted in the death of the victim
 - 5.2.3. Main local geographical jurisdictions

5.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of kidnappings

6. Displacements

- 6.1. Total number of people displaced due to violence (*including armed conflict*)
- 6.2. Total number of people displaced due to violence disaggregated by:
 - 6.2.1. Victims' age group and sex

6.3. Provide long-term trends in the total number of displaced people due to violence

7. Other

- 7.1. Please provide data on and trends in children recruited by armed groups or armed forces
- 7.2. Please provide data on and trends in theft (*including car thefts*)
- 7.3. Please provide data on and trends in threats
- 7.4. Please provide data on and trends in burglaries
- 7.5. Please provide data on and trends in piracy (*sea piracy*)
- 7.6. Please provide data on and trends in the number of casualties due to hate crimes
- 7.7. Please provide data on and trends in casualties due to stray bullets
- 7.8. Please include any other relevant data on and trends in specific crimes and violent categories that particularly affect your country.

B. Perceptions and reactions to insecurity and armed violence

Does your country carry out regular victimisation surveys? If so, how often?

If your country carries out victimisation surveys, please provide information on:

1. Percentage and trends (if available) of people who have been a victim of a crime in your country. Please disaggregate this information by the type of crime they have been victims of.
2. Percentage and trends (if available) of people who fear becoming victims of crime.
3. Percentage of crimes that are reported to the competent authorities.
4. Trust in the police forces.
5. Trust in the justice system.

C. Policies, legislation and programmes to address insecurity and armed violence

1. Please provide the following additional information on the policies, laws and programmes presented in the first Tier of the template:

- A. Name of the law, policy or programme
- B. Agencies in charge of the law, policy or programme
- C. Actors involved in the law, policy or programme
- D. Geographical outreach of the law, policy or programme
- E. Timeline
- F. Resources used
- G. Evaluation and monitoring of the law, policy or programme

2. Please provide additional information on the country's efforts to address armed violence and insecurity:

- A. Security sector budget
- B. Security sector personnel
- C. Social and violence prevention policies
- D. External financial aid allocation dedicated to peace and security and armed violence prevention
- E. Clearance rate
- F. Conviction number and rate
- G. Number of inmates

D. Contextual information

Please provide information and, where available, relevant trends on the following contextual challenges:

- A. Unemployment
 1. Unemployment rates disaggregated by the main jurisdictions
 2. Evolution of the unemployment rates
- B. Human Development Index
- C. Drug related offences
- D. Corruption
- E. Information on organised crime
 1. Size of the informal economy
 2. Size and value of illegal markets
 - i. Human traffic
 - ii. Drugs
 - iii. Arms
 - iv. Natural resources
 - v. Smuggling
 - vi. Others

3. Estimated number of illegal organisations, and of their members
- F. Number and types of firearms captured and seized during law enforcement operations during the last year. Please also disaggregate these numbers by the type of firearms.
- G. Internal and international migration

E. Methodology

This section offers the opportunity to inform on the characteristics of the systems used to gather information:

1. Geographical coverage of the information
2. Time range of the information
3. Sources of information for Tier 1 and the agencies in charge of them
4. Legal frameworks, protocols and standards that rule the information systems (sources)
5. Characteristics of the information systems: definitions used, counting units, data collection, recording and validation of data, etc.
6. Accountability of the information systems: public accessibility of the information, type of information that is made public, periodicity, etc.
7. Additional comments

Further guiding questions are included directly in the guidelines provided with this template.

F. Analysis of the data and general comments

This section provides an opportunity for an in-depth analysis on the data provided above.

- A. Overview of the data provided in Tier 2 of the report. Identify particular issues and interesting points to be highlighted.
- B. Please provide information of the socio demographic and geographical distribution (i.e. urban/rural) of crime, violence and armed conflict.
- C. Relevant changes in the evolution of crime and violence rates
- D. Are there any aspects of Tier 2 that should be reviewed? If so which ones?

G. Case studies

This section provides an opportunity to analyse specific problems or policies that effectively address armed violence and promote security.

H. Links to relevant reports

In addition to the reports included in Tier 1, this section provides an opportunity to provide links to other relevant existing reports.

I. Micro data

Please provide all available micro data used to fill out this form. If the data is not available publicly, please explain the reasons for this. In cases where only partial raw data is available, please provide the sections of the data that are public.